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**Perinatal & Infant Mortality - 2009 Unit Report:
WALSALL HOSPITALS NHS TRUST**

This report provides the latest update of stillbirth, perinatal and infant mortality rates for your Trust, as well as for the West Midlands and England & Wales. The report is delayed because of the late release by ONS of the 2009 births and deaths extracts which we cross check our cases with, and the Vital Statistics national reference data, which became available only in November this year.

The report includes

- yearly rates and three-year moving averages, summarised for stillbirths and infant deaths, as well as early neonatal, neonatal and perinatal death rates for comparison with other sources;
- 'corrected' mortality rates, after exclusion of congenital anomalies and pre-viable births;
- main categories / causes of stillbirths and infant deaths for your unit and the West Midlands

Additional information relevant to your PCT's maternity population has been presented in the respective Cluster reports which have been sent out earlier this year, and are available on www.pi.nhs.uk/pnm/clusterreports

As always, specific information relating to your unit is available on request (www.pi.nhs.uk/data). In addition, we are currently completing development of a web based interactive tool, and will be able to display mortality rates and trends on-line in the New Year.

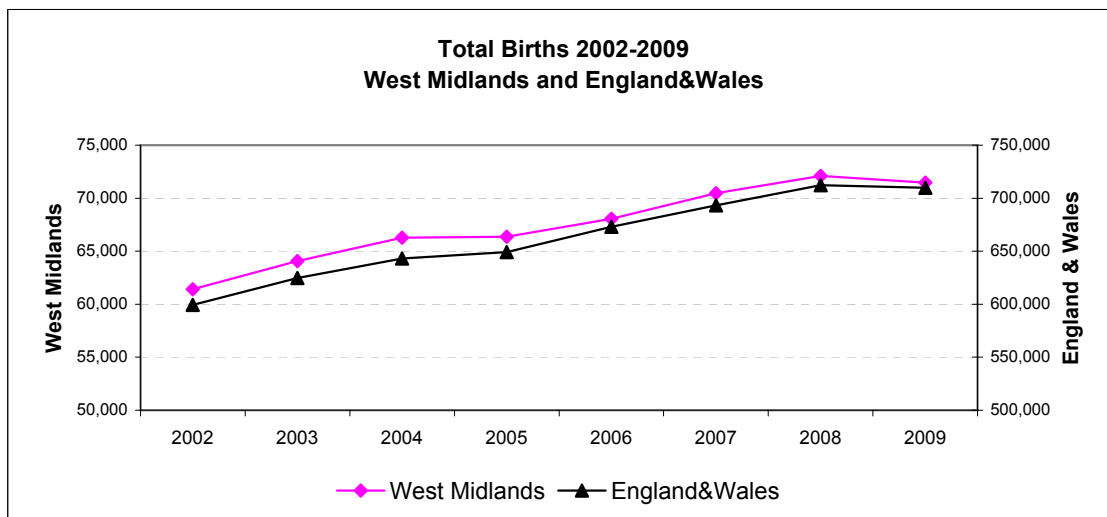
With sincere regards,

Professor Jason Gardosi
Director, Perinatal Institute

1. Births: Walsall Hospitals NHS Trust, WM and E & W 2002-2009

Sources: ONS, Walsall Hospitals Trust

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
England&Wales	599,279	624,816	643,026	649,094	672,966	693,356	712,328	709,936
West Midlands	61,417	64,079	66,285	66,351	68,063	70,476	72,110	71,455
Walsall Hospitals Trust	3,468	3,541	3,521	3,611	3,792	3,737	3,747	3,668



2A: Stillbirths 2002-2009

Numbers

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
England and Wales*	3365	3565	3517	3473	3590	3585	3617	3688
West Midlands	391	395	383	403	392	398	416	414
Walsall Hospitals Trust	16	20	17	16	17	21	23	21

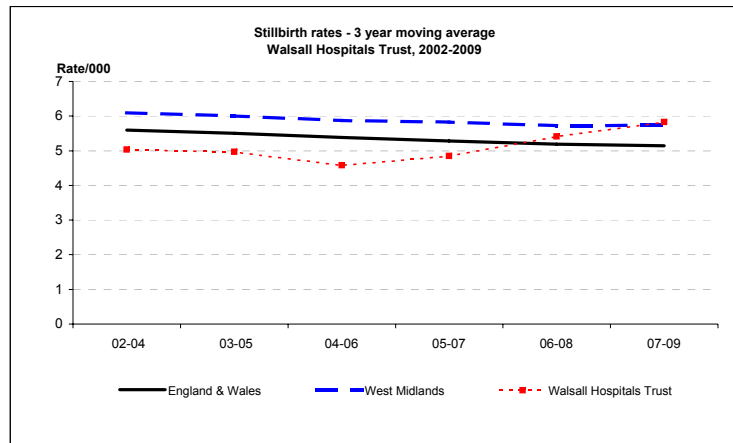
Rate/1,000

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 CI
England and Wales*	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0 - 5.4
West Midlands	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.3 - 6.4
Walsall Hospitals Trust	4.6	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.5	5.6	6.1	5.7	3.7 - 8.7

Still birth rates - 3 year moving averages - PDN

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
England & Wales	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1
West Midlands	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7
Walsall Hospitals Trust	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.8

*ONS



2 B: Stillbirths 2002-2009 - CORRECTED

(Excluding major congenital anomalies)

Numbers

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
West Midlands	282	284	279	311	268	284	290	259
Walsall Hospitals Trust	14	14	11	13	14	17	19	16

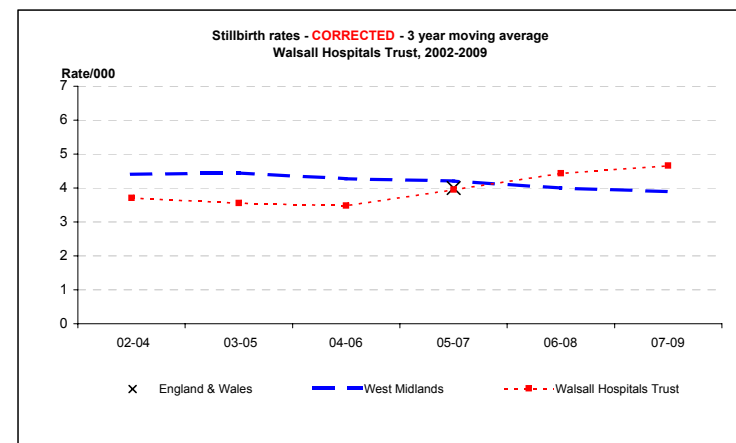
Rate/1,000

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 CI
England and Wales**	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2 - 4.1
West Midlands	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.2 - 4.1
Walsall Hospitals Trust	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.5	5.1	4.4	2.7 - 7.1

Still birth rates - 3 year moving averages - PDN

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
England & Wales	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
West Midlands	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9
Walsall Hospitals Trust	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.7

**CEMACH



x = England & Wales 3 y adjusted average from CEMACH

3. Stillbirths, 2002 -2009: Classification in main categories

Categories based on ReCoDe classification

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Births	3468	3541	3521	3611	3792	3737	3747	3668

MAIN CATEGORIES

Numbers

Congenital anomaly	0	2	3	2	2	2	1	2
Fetal growth restriction	10	10	4	5	11	12	12	11
Placenta/Umbilical cord	2	4	4	6	0	3	5	2
Maternal conditions	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Infection	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
Intrapartum asphyxia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	0
Unclassified/Unexplained	1	2	5	2	2	2	3	4

3-year moving averages

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
Congenital anomaly	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Fetal growth restriction	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.1	3.1
Placenta/Umbilical cord	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9
Maternal conditions	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Infection	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Intrapartum asphyxia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Unclassified/Unexplained	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8

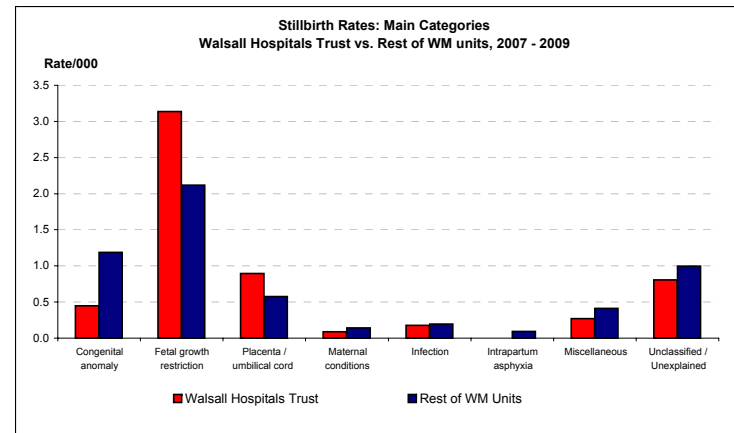
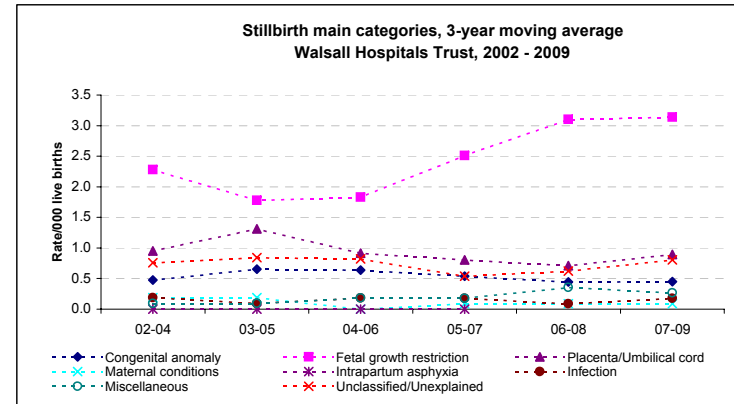
Births 2007-9

Walsall Hospitals Trust
11,152

Rest of WM Units
206,655

MAIN CATEGORIES - 2007-9

	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
Congenital anomaly	5	0.4	245	1.2
Fetal growth restriction	35	3.1	438	2.1
Placenta / umbilical cord	10	0.9	119	0.6
Maternal conditions	1	0.1	29	0.1
Infection	2	0.2	40	0.2
Intrapartum asphyxia	0	0.0	19	0.1
Miscellaneous	3	0.3	85	0.4
Unclassified / Unexplained	9	0.8	206	1.0



4 A: Infant Deaths 2002-2009

Numbers

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
England and Wales*	3144	3274	3234	3217	3329	3309	3369	3312
West Midlands	407	476	419	423	407	422	458	455
Walsall Hospitals Trust	18	26	24	34	24	31	20	25

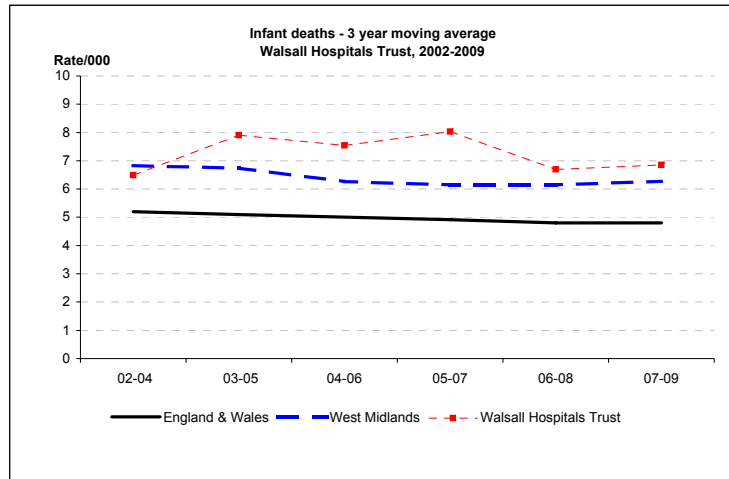
Rate/1,000

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 CI
England and Wales*	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5 - 4.9
West Midlands	6.7	7.5	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.4	5.8 - 7.0
Walsall Hospitals Trust	5.2	7.4	6.8	9.5	6.4	8.3	5.4	6.9	4.6 - 10.1

Infant death rates - 3 year moving average - PDN

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
England & Wales	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8
West Midlands	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3
Walsall Hospitals Trust	6.5	7.9	7.5	8.0	6.7	6.9

*ONS



4 B: Infant deaths 2002-2009 - CORRECTED

Corrected = excluding major congenital anomalies, <22 weeks gestation and <500g birthweight

Numbers

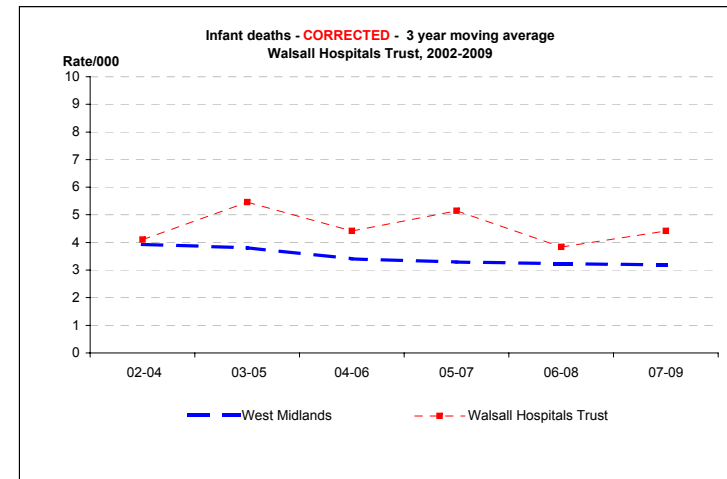
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
West Midlands	238	274	236	235	208	228	240	211
Walsall Hospitals Trust	11	18	14	26	8	23	12	14

Rate/1,000

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 CI
West Midlands	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.6 - 3.4
Walsall Hospitals Trust	3.2	5.1	4.0	7.2	2.1	6.2	3.2	3.8	2.3 - 6.4

3 year moving averages

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
West Midlands	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Walsall Hospitals Trust	4.1	5.5	4.4	5.1	3.8	4.4



5. Infant Deaths, 2002-2009: main categories

Categories based on Fetal/Neonatal/Infant classification

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Live Births	3452	3521	3504	3595	3775	3716	3724	3647

MAIN CATEGORIES

Numbers

Congenital anomaly	5	4	6	6	10	7	4	6
Previabie	2	4	4	2	6	1	3	4
Pulmonary immaturity	5	13	9	15	4	12	9	9
Intrapartum asphyxia	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
Infection	5	1	5	3	4	3	4	4
SUDI	0	1	2	0	1	4	0	1
Miscellaneous	3	5	2	10	4	4	1	0
Unclassified	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	2

3-year moving averages

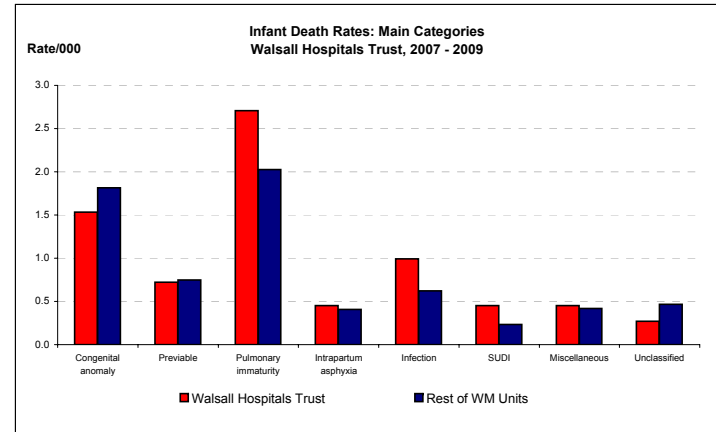
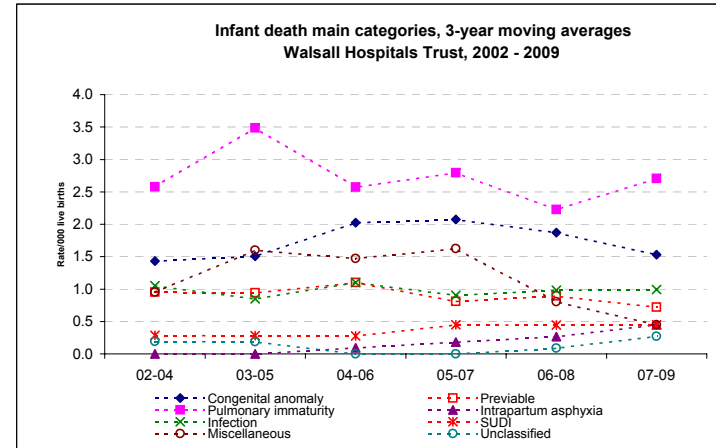
	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
Congenital anomaly	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5
Previabie	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7
Pulmonary immaturity	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.7
Intrapartum asphyxia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
Infection	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0
SUDI	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
Miscellaneous	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.5
Unclassified	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3

Live Births 2007-9

	Walsall Hospitals Trust	Rest of WM Units
	11,087	205,516

MAIN CATEGORIES - 2006-8

	Walsall Hospitals Trust		Rest of WM Units	
	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
Congenital anomaly	17	1.5	373	1.8
Previabie	8	0.7	154	0.7
Pulmonary immaturity	30	2.7	416	2.0
Intrapartum asphyxia	5	0.5	84	0.4
Infection	11	1.0	128	0.6
SUDI	5	0.5	48	0.2
Miscellaneous	5	0.5	86	0.4
Unclassified	3	0.3	96	0.5



6 A: Early Neonatal deaths 2002-2009

Early neonatal = birth to age 7 days

Numbers

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
England and Wales*	1628	1726	1714	1681	1750	1762	1763	1715
West Midlands	234	266	255	270	245	268	258	246
Walsall Hospitals Trust	9	13	14	22	15	19	11	13

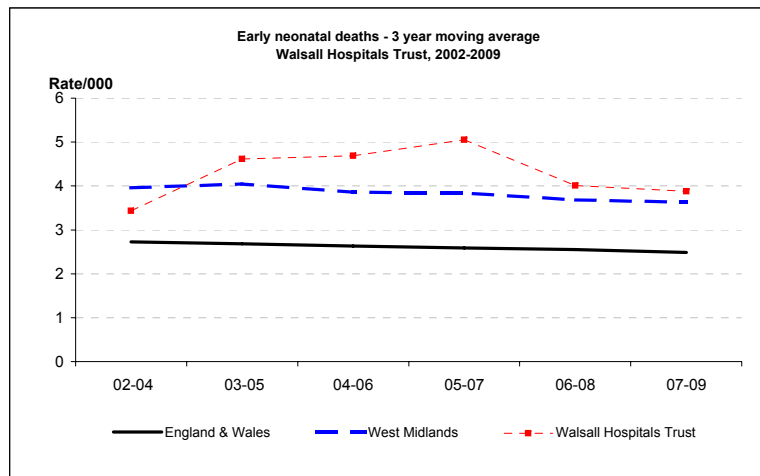
Rate/1,000

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 CI
England and Wales*	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3 - 2.5
West Midlands	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1 - 3.9
Walsall Hospitals Trust	2.6	3.7	4.0	6.1	4.0	5.1	3.0	3.6	2.1 - 6.1

3 year moving averages

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
England & Wales	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
West Midlands	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
Walsall Hospitals Trust	3.4	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.0	3.9

*ONS



6 B: Early Neonatal Deaths 2002-2009 - CORRECTED

Corrected = excluding major congenital anomalies, <22 weeks gestation and <500g birthweight

Numbers

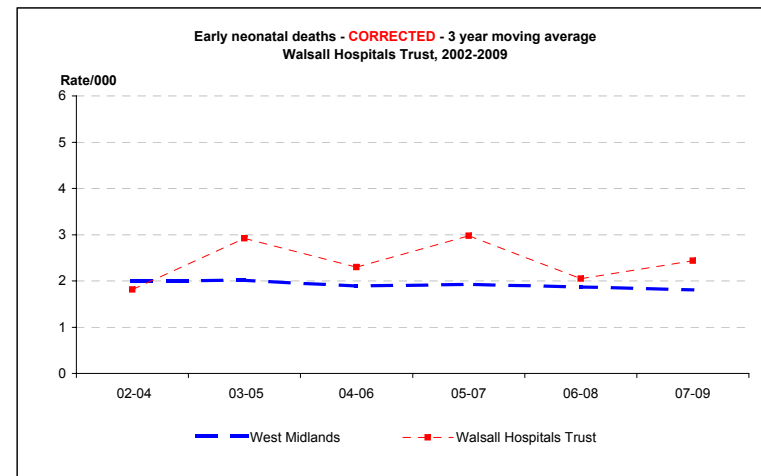
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
West Midlands	118	134	129	131	117	144	130	110
Walsall Hospitals Trust	4	8	7	16	2	15	6	6

Rate/1,000

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 CI
West Midlands	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3 - 1.9
Walsall Hospitals Trust	1.2	2.3	2.0	4.5	0.5	4.0	1.6	1.6	0.8 - 3.6

3 year moving averages

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
West Midlands	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Walsall Hospitals Trust	1.8	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.4



7 A: Neonatal deaths 2002-2009

Neonatal = birth to age 28 days

Numbers

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
England and Wales*	2129	2234	2223	2205	2331	2269	2299	2251
West Midlands	294	329	314	327	316	316	321	321
Walsall Hospitals Trust	11	15	17	28	16	21	16	19

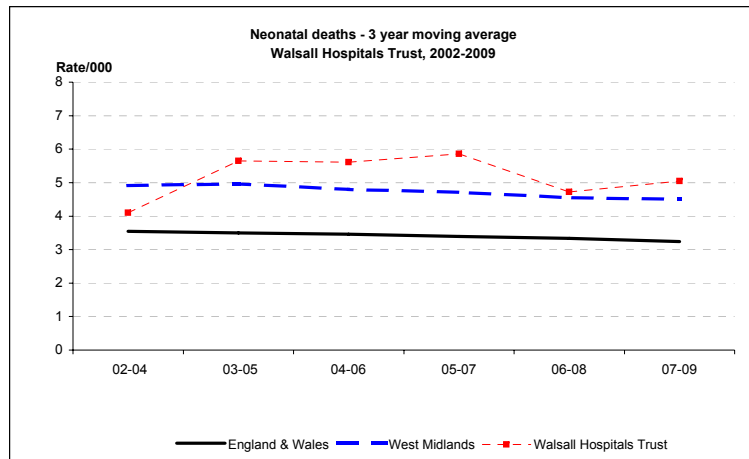
Rate/1,000

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 CI
England and Wales*	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1 - 3.3
West Midlands	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1 - 5.0
Walsall Hospitals Trust	3.2	4.3	4.9	7.8	4.2	5.7	4.3	5.2	3.3 - 8.1

3 year moving averages

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
England & Wales	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2
West Midlands	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5
Walsall Hospitals Trust	4.1	5.6	5.6	5.9	4.7	5.1

*ONS



7 B: Neonatal Deaths 2002-2009 - CORRECTED

Corrected = excluding major congenital anomalies, <22 weeks gestation and <500g birthweight

Numbers

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
West Midlands	157	176	166	172	168	172	168	149
Walsall Hospitals Trust	5	10	9	22	3	17	10	10

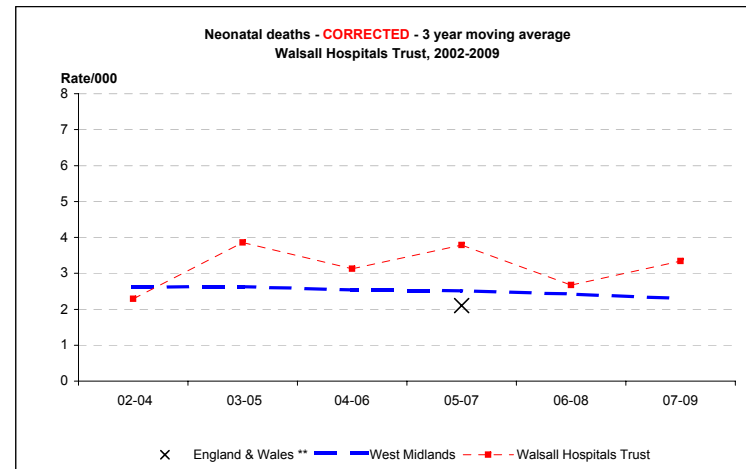
Rate/1,000

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 CI
England and Wales**				2.1	2.3	2.0			
West Midlands	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8 - 2.5
Walsall Hospitals Trust	1.4	2.8	2.6	6.1	0.8	4.6	2.7	2.7	1.5 - 5.0

3 year moving averages

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
England & Wales **				2.1		
West Midlands	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Walsall Hospitals Trust	2.3	3.9	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.3

**CEMACH



x = England & Wales 3 y adjusted average from CEMACH

8 A: Perinatal Deaths 2002-2009

Perinatal = stillbirths and early neonatal deaths

Numbers

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
England and Wales*	4993	5291	5231	5154	5340	5347	5380	5403
West Midlands	625	661	638	673	637	666	674	656
Walsall Hospitals Trust	25	33	31	38	32	40	34	34

Rate/1,000

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 CI
England and Wales*	8.3	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.4 - 7.8
West Midlands	10.2	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	8.5 - 9.9
Walsall Hospitals Trust	7.2	9.3	8.8	10.5	8.4	10.7	9.1	9.3	6.6 - 12.9

3 year moving averages

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
England & Wales*	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.6
West Midlands	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.3
Walsall Hospitals Trust	8.5	9.6	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.7

*ONS

8 B: Perinatal Deaths 2002-2009 - CORRECTED

Corrected = excluding major congenital anomalies, <22 weeks gestation and <500g birthweight

Numbers

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
West Midlands	400	418	408	442	385	428	420	369
Walsall Hospitals Trust	18	22	18	29	16	32	25	22

Rate/1,000

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 CI
West Midlands	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.7	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.7 - 5.7
Walsall Hospitals Trust	5.2	6.2	5.1	8.0	4.2	8.6	6.7	6.0	4.0 - 9.1

3 year moving averages

	02-04	03-05	04-06	05-07	06-08	07-09
West Midlands	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7
Walsall Hospitals Trust	5.5	6.5	5.8	6.9	6.5	7.1

